### **California Voter Experience**

Today:

1. Why Choose VBM vs Polls?

2. Reactions to Vote Center Model?



## **California Voter Experience**

#### Mixed method study:

- Focus groups
- Targeted surveys
- Statewide représentative survey

#### Multiple groups:

- Voters with disabilities
- Youth
- Latino
- Asian-Americans
- Latino LEP
- Korean LEP
- Vietnamese LEP
- Chinese LEP

#### Multiple geographies:

- LA
- SF Bay Area
- Central Valley



# Why Choose VBM vs Polls?



### **Some Shared Responses**

#### VBM

- Convenience/time
- Can take their time to fill out ballot/have materials w/them
- Want to avoid lines/wait

#### Polls

- Social aspect
- It's what voting is all about
- Likely to use if near
- Want their sticker!



## **Some Group Differences**

#### VBM

- Latinos work hours make polls inconvenient
- Latinos take their time with family

#### Polls

- Voters w/disabilities Want to be seen representing the disability community, want to cast a private ballot
- Youth Want first voting exp to be here
- Latinos Social aspect



### **Reactions to Vote Center Model?**



### **Some Shared Responses**

- Length of time more convenient early voting
- Concerns about bureaucratic feel (e.g. long lines like DMV) – "I don't like crowds"
- Parking!
- Think they might still procrastinate till election day
- Concerns about limiting last minute drop-off options
- Distance concerns 5 to 15 min max!



## **Some Group Differences**

- LA voters heightened concerns over distance/travel time
- SF voters public transportation routes
- CV rural/lack of transportation
- Rural won't travel to the "next town", "distance is more than days"
- Youth/Latinos "Feel" of vote center matters
- Voters w/ disabilities distance, training, better AVM, transportation
- Latinos initially more negative reactions
- Asian-Americans mixed reactions
- LEP Distance concerns, "why are they doing this?"
- Older voters concerns about distance "I vote downstairs"



# **Policy Implications**

 Understanding how different voter groups might receive change

 Some can be confused, fearful or turned off by change

Education is critical



# Thank you

### Mindy Romero, Ph.D. Director, California Civic Engagement Project UC Davis <u>msromero@ucdavis.edu</u>

Twitter @mindysromero

